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Defendant denies that, by reason of any act or omission, fault, conduct, or liability

As a separate, affirmative defense, Defendant alleges, that the Complaint, and each

As a separate, affirmative defense, Defendant alleges, that Plaintiff's claims for

on the part of this answering Defendant, whether it is alleged or otherwise, Plaintiff was injured or

whatsoever. Defendant further denies that Plaintiff is entitled to any other relief requested in the

FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

relief and causes of action, and each of them, are barred by the applicable statutes of limitations set

THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

the Complaint, Defendant acted lawfully and within its legal rights, with a good faith belief in the

Defendant acted in good faith in the honest belief that the acts, conduct and communications, if

exercise of that right, and in the furtherance of a legitimate business purpose. Further, said

any, by answering Defendant were justified under the circumstances based on information

As a separate, affirmative defense, Defendant alleges that its communications, if

As a separate, affirmative defense, Defendant alleges that at all times mentioned in

As a separate, affirmative defense, Defendant alleges that its actions and/or

forth under California and Federal law, including but not limited to, California Civil Code §§

and every purported cause of action or claim contained therein, fails to state facts sufficient to

constitute a cause of action or claim of relief against this answering Defendant.

communications, if any, whether written or oral, were privileged pursuant to

was damaged in any manner or in any amount alleged, or in any other manner, or amount

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Calfiornia Civil Code § 47.

any, whether written or oral, were true.

reasonably available to this answering Defendant.

1788.30 et seq. and 15 U.S.C. §1692, et seq.

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SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

6. As a separate, affirmative defense, Defendant alleges that the alleged actions of the Defendant were not accompanied by actual malice, intent, or ill will.

SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

7. As a separate, affirmative defense, the Complaint, and each cause of action alleged therein against Defendant is barred because the alleged errors made by Defendant, if any, were timely corrected.

EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

8. As a separate, affirmative defense, Defendant alleges that if Plaintiff was damaged in any sum or sums alleged, which Defendant denies, then Plaintiff's damages are limited by 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(a)(1), § 1692k(a)(2)(A), § 1692k(a)(3) and 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(b)(1).

NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

9. As a separate, affirmative defense, Defendant and its employees acted in good faith. To the extent there was any wrongful conduct by Defendant, which is specifically denied, such conduct was the result of a *bona fide* error, and therefore does not constitute a violation of the California debt collection laws or any other law.

TENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

10. As a separate, affirmative defense, Defendant alleges that its communications, if any, whether oral or written, with others, concerning Plaintiff were privileged pursuant to California Civil Code §1788.12(e).

ELEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

11. As a separate, affirmative defense, Defendant alleges that Defendant never engaged in any conduct which would violate the provisions of California Civil Code §§1788, et seq.

TWELFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

12. As a separate, affirmative defense, Defendant alleges that Plaintiff is barred from any recovery against this answering Defendant, by the doctrine of laches.

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THIRTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

13. As a separate, affirmative defense, Defendant alleges that Plaintiff's Complaint is barred by the doctrine of unclean hands.

FOURTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

14. As a separate, affirmative defense, Defendant alleges that Defendant never engaged in any conduct which would violate Plaintiff's privacy rights.

FIFTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

15. As a separate, affirmative defense, Defendant allege that Plaintiff has waived his right to seek recovery under California Civil Code section 1788 et seq. by reason of the doctrine of waiver and Plaintiff's failure to comply with his statutory duties as set forth therein.

SIXTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

16. As a separate, affirmative defense, Defendant alleges that Defendant never engaged in any conduct which would violate the provisions of California <u>Civil Code</u> §1788.10, §1788.12 §1788.13 and §1788.17.

SEVENTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

17. As a separate, affirmative defense, Defendant allege that if Plaintiff was damaged in any sums or sums alleged, which Defendant denies, then Plaintiff's damages are limited by California Civil Code §1788.30(a)-(e).

EIGHTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

18. As a separate, affirmative defense, Defendant alleges that Defendant's conduct, communications and actions, if any, were privileged pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(c).

NINETEETH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

19. As a separate, affirmative defense, Defendant, did not engage in any conduct which could entitle Plaintiff in any manner to recover under the California Fair Debt Collection Practices Act.

TWENTIETH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

20. As a separate, affirmative defense, Plaintiff is not entitled to any relief of any kind under any statute or law as against Defendant.

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TWENTY-FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

21. As a separate, affirmative defense, Defendant alleges that the non-statutory causes of action-asserted in the Complaint, and each of them, are barred by virtue of the fact that Defendant's conduct is regulated by a detailed and comprehensive enforcement scheme established under the Federal Fair Debt Collections Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. §1692 et seq.

TWENTY-SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

22. As a separate, affirmative defense, the Complaint, and each cause of action alleged therein against Defendant are barred by the conduct, actions and inactions of Plaintiff, which amount to and constitute an estoppel of the claims and any relief sought by the Complaint.

TWENTY-THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

23. As a separate, affirmative defense, Defendant at all times acted in good faith and in accordance with reasonable commercial standards, thus precluding any recovery by Plaintiff against Defendant.

TWENTY-FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

24. As a separate, affirmative defense, the Complaint, and each cause of action alleged therein against Defendant, is barred because Defendant was privileged and justified, by statute and by common law, in acting as it did and in making the alleged statements or representations, if any.

TWENTY-FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

25. As a separate affirmative defense, Plaintiff is barred from recovery in that any damages sustained by Plaintiff were the direct and proximate result of the independent, intervening, negligent and unlawful conduct of independent third parties or their agents, and not any act or omission on the part of Defendant.

TWENTY-SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

26. As a separate, affirmative defense, the Complaint, and each cause of action alleged therein against Defendant, is barred because although Defendant denies any of the alleged wrongdoing, Defendant maintained reasonable procedures to avoid the alleged errors Plaintiff complains of.

1	TWENTY-SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE		
2	27.	As a separate, affirmative defense, Defendant alleges that Defendant never engaged	
3	in any conduct which would violate the provisions of 15 U.S.C. §§1692, et seq.		
4	TWENTY-EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE		
5	28.	As a separate, affirmative defense, Defendant alleges that it, at all times alleged in	
6	the complaint, maintained reasonable procedures created to prevent any type of intentional		
7	violations of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act.		
8	TWENTY-NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE		
9	(No Extreme or Outrageous Conduct)		
10	29.	Plaintiff's Complaint and each purported causes of action alleged therein against	
11	Defendant fails to allege facts sufficient to constitute extreme or outrageous conduct, and therefore		
12	fails to state a cause of action for emotional distress.		
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14		<u>PRAYER</u>	
15	WHEREFORE, answering Defendant prays as follows:		
16	1.	That Plaintiff take nothing by reason of his Complaint;	
17	2. For judgment in favor of Defendant, and against Plaintiff;		
18	3.	For costs of suit and reasonable attorneys' fees incurred; and	
19	4.	For such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.	
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21	DATED: Aı	igust 6, 2008 CARLSON & MESSER LLP	
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23		By <u>/s Michael P. Lavigne</u> David J. Kaminski	
24		Michael P. Lavigne Attorneys for Defendant,	
25		WORLĎ FINANCIAL ŃETWORK NATIONAL BANK	
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